FIG.1 (RELATED ART)

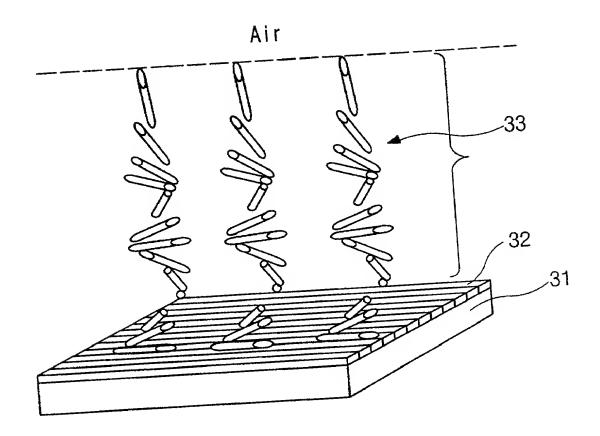
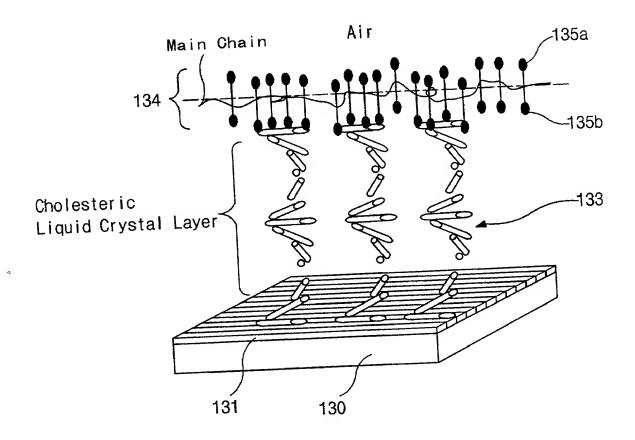


FIG.2



Nematic(or Smectic) Liquid Crystal Layer